



## Using Metrics to Help Investors Value Stock

My last message introduced the question - Have you struggled with how to determine if stocks are trading at a reasonable price? We are constantly asking how to

determine if a stock is trading at a reasonable price before purchasing. I wanted to take a look at several popular models that offer clues to help determine if shares are too expensive to buy. My last message shared a few pointers on determining the Price/Earning Ratio (P/E) of a stock. Let us take a look at Price-to-Book Ratio (P/B).

Just as price/earning (P/E) ratio, the price-to-book ratio divides a company's stock price by the book value, which is a measure of total assets minus liabilities. The ratio is often used by investors on the hunt for undervalued stocks at reasonable prices.

It is typically used to evaluate financial stocks, particularly banks, and shares of companies with tangible assets. It is less useful for tech companies because their growth prospects often are not captured on company balance sheets.

The S&P 500 is trading at a forward price-to-book ratio of 4.15, above its 10-year average of 3.26 and its 20-year average of 2.76. In comparison, Nvidia's price-to-book ratio is 22.48. Using this model, Home Depot and building-product company Masco are among the priciest stocks in the index, while Paramount Global and Invesco appear to be among the cheapest.



### Using Metrics to Help Investors Value Stock (continued)

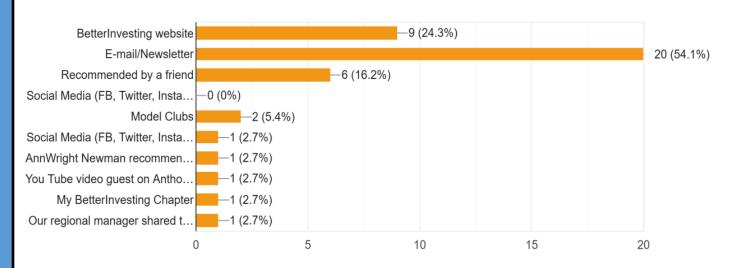
So, the bottom line; a company's price-to-book ratio, or P/B ratio, compares the value of its current stock price per share to its book value per share. A P/B ratio of one means that the stock price is trading in line with the book value of the company. Lower P/B ratios can indicate that a stock is undervalued, while higher values may indicate that the stock is overvalued or trading at a premium. However, the usefulness of P/B ratio has limitations. It is most helpful when considering companies in asset-heavy industries, as it ignores valuable elements such as intangible assets. The P/B ratio is often used by value investors to find high-growth companies that are currently undervalued, but it should be only one tool out of many that investors use to determine a company's value. Now I have to think about another metric to consider sharing with you on determining the valuation of stocks. I emphasize there are different metrics to consider. I try to use as many different ones as possible. I also have to consider that one metric does not fit all companies. I try to learn as much as possible about getting the best purchase for my money. I am a cheap, and lazy investor. I hope you will return next quarter to find a metric you already know about or you will find one that will be new to you and you will be willing to consider when checking out your next stock purchase.

Written by Cynthia McCrary

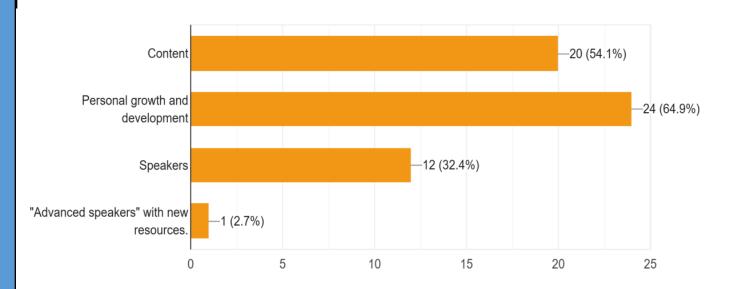


## 2024 Investor Fair Survey Results

#### How did you hear about the Annual Investor



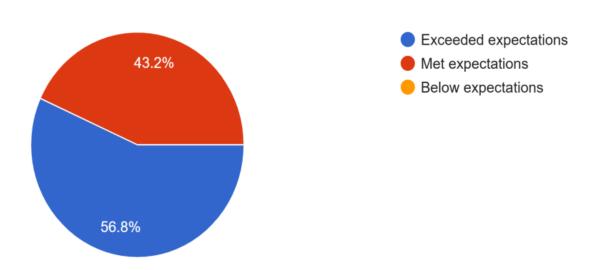
#### Why did you choose to attend the event?



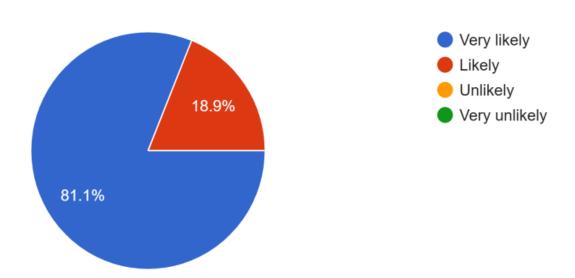


## 2024 Investor Fair Survey Results (cont.)

#### **Overall rating of the event**



#### How likely would you recommend this event to a friend?





# Georgia Chapter Newsletter Fall 2024

## Countdown to the ......

# 11th ANNUAL BI GEORGIA CHAPTER INVESTORS EDUCATION FAIR AUGUST 23

**2025**From 9:00-4:00pm

"THRIVING IN THE UNKNOWN...CAPITALIZING ON CHANGE"

#### Location

DOROTHY C. BENSON SENIOR MULTIPURPOSE FACILITY 6500 Vernon Woods Dr., Sandy Springs, GA 30328

#### Visit Our Website

https://www.betterInvesting.org/chapters/georgia

#### **Email Us**

Education@georgia.betterInvesting.net













## 2024 Portfolio Contest Latest Results





## **RANKING BY VALUE**

- 1. J.PARKS \$138,438K
- 2. **WOMEN OF WORTH \$136,000K**
- 3. **C.HIGHTOWER \$133,046K**
- 4. **K.PILLETTE \$132,831K**
- 5. FCI STOCK CLUB- \$128,499K
- 6. **J.BAKER \$94,043K**
- 7. **T.HOWELL \$90,407K**



Who will Win the 2024
Portfolio Contest?

Get Ready for the 2025
Portfolio Contest





## **2025 Georgia Chapter Portfolio Contest**

Did you know? There are a few days remaining before the entry deadline for the 2025 Georgia Chapter Portfolio Contest. It seems that members of our chapter remain reluctant to show off their investing skills. Last year we only had 5 individual entries and 3 club entries. I **know** we can do better than that. **Remember**, you don't have to enter your actual portfolio. You can make up a watchlist portfolio or just a list of companies that you are interested in. This is intended as a fun exercise for all. Check out the rules and the entry form on the chapter website and let's have some fun. If you enter, you may end up with a little money in your pocket. We hope to receive your entry form soon.

Thanks for your support and we wish you BetterInvesting and Happy Holidays!!



BETT	ERINVEST George (	ING <sup>®</sup>
2025	Georgia Chapt	er Portfolio Context
This is the official entri	y form for the 383	ti Georgia Portloio Contect. The entry
Articles cectio	n. Fany changes	eorgia Chapter website in the Newcand to the rules affect your abacation
value of all ea		e entry form by the deadline. The initial contined by their per share values at the , 2026.
value of all ea	painies will be det	ermined by their per chare values at the
value of all equent of trading	puities will be des g an December 21	ermined by their per share values at the , 2008.
value of all ea end of trading that or individuals Name	paties will be des g as December 31 City	eroticed by their per share values at the , 2025.
value of all ea end of trading that or tedyschools frame Company Name	paties will be des g as December 31 City	eroticed by their per share values at the , 2025.
value of all ea end of trading Club or tedividuals tissue Company tissue 1.	paties will be des g as December 31 City	eroticed by their per share values at the , 2025.
value of all re- end of trading that or tedividuals traine transpany Stane 1.	paties will be des g as December 31 City	eroticed by their per share values at the , 2025.
value of all re- end of trading that or tedividuals to me thanpony blame 1. 3.	paties will be des g as December 31 City	eroticed by their per share values at the , 2025.



#### **ACME Article**

ACME currently has 9 active members overseeing 11 stocks in our portfolio. We are averaging around 4 to 5 guests per meeting and welcome anyone interested in attending. Currently, we meet online via GoToMeeting. This process continues to work very well with members using their own computer screens to view all documentation including Stock Study Guide's (SSG's) and PowerPoint presentations.

ACME strives to be a place where members can invest and reinvest regularly in high-quality stock and maintain a diversified portfolio. Each month the club evaluates stock portfolio performance along with discussing companies for future purchases. Meetings also include an educational portion to assist members with continuing to grow their investment knowledge.

The ACME Investment Club portfolio is currently performing at 11.2% versus the Vanguard Total Stock Market Index of 10.3% for the same period as of May 9, 2024. Our goal is to try and reach a 15% overall return. All are welcome to attend our virtual monthly meetings to learn more about investing the Better-Investing way to secure your financial future.

All meetings are held online via GoToMeeting the second Saturday of each month from 12-2 PM at the following link:

https://global.gotomeeting.com/join/594493789.

Article written by Zuwena Johnson



## Schedule a Club Visit

As Directors, one of our many responsibilities is to partner with investment clubs and individuals to make them as successful as possible. We are able to visit clubs in person or virtually. We can train on BI tools, provide portfolio analysis and even provide treasurer assistance. We currently have approximately 1000 active members, including 125 BI clubs plus approximately 225 individual investors. In our efforts to reach out to our members, our role is to make sure you have a positive BI experience and to offer any training or educational program you feel you need. Another part of our support is to celebrate club anniversaries. We typically recognize clubs at various milestones.

## To schedule your club visit, email contact@georgia.betterinvesting.net





## **Upcoming Events**

Check out our website for the most up to date events

Mentoring - Every 2nd Thursday of the month @7pm

(except in the month of December)

Model Club Meetings:

ACME—Every 2nd Saturday @ 12 noon

CGMIC—Every 3rd Saturday @ 12 noon

2025 Investor Fair—Saturday, August 23, 2025

"Know what you own, and know why you own it." — Peter Lynch

Join US:





